

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	38 472	39 421	43 387	46 927
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.52	0.28	1.49	0.44
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	23	17	14	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	17	21	22	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	21	10	10	11
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	59	81	66 <sup>a</sup>	..
Modern methods	38	67	62 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	12	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	11.7 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	36	42	48 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	75.9	77.4	79.6	82.0
Males*	72.8	73.8	76.2	78.8
Females*	79.0	81.1	83.0	85.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	10	7	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	13	8	5	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	79	90	96	97 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	4	6	6
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	26.5	..
Females****	..	..	26.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	91	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.5	0.5	0.4 <sup>e</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	110	130	150 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	76	78	86	93
Urban population (percentage)	74	76	77	78
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.90	0.41	1.60	0.81
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.56	-0.14	1.11	-0.03
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	32	33	35	36 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	830	1 657	6 467
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	51	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.23	1.63	13.53	2.57
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1 234	3 237	6 662	9 907 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>d</sup> For 2012.