

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	5 448	5 437	8 090	11 296
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.94	-1.18	3.79	4.02
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	44	44	44	42
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	142	136	118	75
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	52 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods
Modern methods
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	39.5	45.3	50.2	55.0
Males*	38.1	44.0	49.1	53.9
Females*	40.9	46.7	51.3	56.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	164	130	101	78
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	276	220	165	123
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	59 ^b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	19 ^c
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****
Females****
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	3.1 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	150 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	8	8	13	18
Urban population (percentage)	10	16	17	18
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.88	2.08	3.59	4.23
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.69	-2.10	2.66	2.92
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	630
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	40
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	5.91	-39.11	11.76	15.66
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)

^d For 2011.