

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	32 983	41 427	48 235	52 776
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.52	2.37	1.46	0.78
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	36	31	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.6	3.3	2.8	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	94	91	71	51
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	8 ^a	6 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	50 ^c	56 ^a	60 ^d	..
Modern methods	48 ^c	55 ^a	60 ^d	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	17 ^a	14 ^e	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	55.8	46.0	48.0
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	5.7 ^f
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	41	45 ^g
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	58.4	62.3	52.8	57.1
Males*	55.1	58.8	51.2	54.9
Females*	62.0	66.0	54.4	59.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	61	48	57	38
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	82	63	77	51
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	75	72	72	68 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	29	33	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	260	360	300
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	82	91 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	21.0	..
Females****	..	..	41.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	29	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	4.9	17.3	17.3 ^g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1 200	5 200	5 600 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	27	34	40	43
Urban population (percentage)	49	54	59	63
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.91	3.28	2.13	1.21
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.15	1.31	0.18	-0.67
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	51	50	54	56 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 389	1 002	2 399
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	37	40	42
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.13	4.12	4.61	-0.38
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	39	105	614	1 158 ^g

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1998.^d For 2003/2004.^g For 2011.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2003.^e For 2004.^h For 2012.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 1988.^f For 2010.