

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	6 068	6 346	8 467	10 496
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	-0.07	0.08	2.73	2.87
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	44	46	48	47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	54	102	127	110
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	45 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	8 ^b	15 ^a	..
Modern methods	..	1 ^b	1 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	9.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	22 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	45.5	45.0	51.5	54.9
Males*	44.0	43.5	50.0	53.3
Females*	47.1	46.5	53.1	56.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	128	130	97	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	219	222	161	131
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	22	22	35	42 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	42 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	970	1 000	1 000
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	34 ^b	33 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.1 ^e	..
Females****	6.4 ^e	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	27	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.8	0.8	0.7 ^f
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	28	35	35 ^f
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	10	10	13	16
Urban population (percentage)	28	31	35	39
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.73	0.93	3.56	3.79
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.58	-0.74	1.86	1.80
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	42	56	48	41 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	478	20	25
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	47	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-27.37	-28.21	-5.05	-2.89
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	22 ^h

^h For 1983.