

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	271	359	469	561
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.21	2.83	2.59	2.09
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	43	41	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	4	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	50
Females	..	..	..	50
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	110	85	70	65
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	22 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	35 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	..	27 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	11 ^a	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	31 ^c	..	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	58.7	58.3	64.4	67.5
Males*	58.2	57.9	62.9	66.2
Females*	59.5	58.8	66.0	69.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	76	78	51	38
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	106	109	67	47
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	38	69	78	90 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	34 ^e	..	33 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	120	110	93
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	85 ^f	86 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	22.6	..
Females****	..	..	37.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	60	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	9	12	16	19
Urban population (percentage)	12	15	18	21
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.42	4.21	5.17	4.65
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.77	2.59	2.30	1.92
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	5	6	8
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	44	43
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	<-0.01	-0.58	-2.22	-4.27
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	2 ^c	7	2 ^g

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2007.^d For 2012.^g For 2011.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2006/2007.^e For 1989.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 1999.^f For 1994.