

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	5 158	5 363	5 391	5 450
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.67	0.32	0.01	0.09
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	27	23	17	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	14	15	16	19
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	62
Females	..	..	..	62
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	49	45	21	16
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	80 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Modern methods	..	66 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	13.9 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	47	48	48 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.6	71.6	73.8	75.3
Males*	66.8	67.4	69.8	71.5
Females*	74.7	75.9	77.8	79.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	18	12	7	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	20	14	9	7
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	99	99	99 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	10	6	6
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 <sup>e</sup>	100	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	25.4 <sup>f</sup>	..
Females****	..	..	25.4 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 <sup>g</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.1	<0.5	<0.5 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	105	109	110	111
Urban population (percentage)	54	57	56	55
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.67	0.39	-0.20	0.06
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.36	0.35	0.34	0.27
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	41	118	150
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	56	56	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.37	-0.57	0.22	0.55
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	26	946	1 753 <sup>g</sup>

<sup>f</sup> Modelled estimate.