### Government Views and Policies

#### Population policy variable

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on growth</td>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory*</td>
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</tbody>
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**Level of concern about working-age population**
- Too high
- Major concern
- Major concern

**Level of concern about ageing of the population**
- Too high
- Minor concern
- Major concern

**Measures to address population ageing**
- Too high
- 2

**Fertility**
- Too high
- Satisfactory
- Satisfactory

**View on fertility level**
- Too high
- Satisfactory

**Policy on fertility level**
- Too high
- Satisfactory

**Level of concern about adolescent fertility**
- Too high
- Major concern
- Major concern

**Policies to reduce adolescent fertility**
- Too high
- Yes
- Yes

#### Reproductive health and family planning

**Government support for family planning**
- Direct support
- Direct support
- Direct support
- Direct support

**Grounds on which abortion is permitted**
- 1,2,3,4,5
- 1,2,3,4,5
- 1,2,3,4,5
- 1,2,3,4,5

**Level of concern about violence against women**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Policies to prevent domestic violence**
- Too high
- Major concern
- Major concern

#### Health and mortality

**View on life expectancy at birth**
- Acceptable
- Acceptable
- Acceptable
- Acceptable

**View on under-five mortality**
- Too high
- Major concern

**View on undernourishment in children**
- Too high
- Major concern

**View on maternal mortality**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Level of concern about overweight and obesity**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Level of concern about non-communicable diseases**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Level of concern about tuberculosis**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Level of concern about malaria**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Level of concern about HIV/AIDS**
- Too high
- Major concern

**Measures to address HIV/AIDS**
- Too high
- Major concern
- Major concern
- Major concern

#### Spatial distribution and internal migration

**View on spatial distribution**
- Major change desired
- Major change desired
- Minor change desired
- Minor change desired

**Policy on migration from rural to urban areas**
- Too high
- Too high
- Minor intervention
- Minor intervention

**Policy on migration into urban agglomerations**
- Too high
- Too high
- Minor intervention
- Minor intervention

**International migration**

**View on immigration**
- Satisfactory
- Satisfactory
- Satisfactory
- Satisfactory

**Policy on immigration**
- Maintain
- Maintain
- Maintain
- Maintain

**Policy on permanent settlement**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on temporary workers**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on highly-skilled workers**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on family reunification**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on integration of non-nationals**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on naturalization**
- Too high
- Too high

**Level of concern about irregular migration**
- Too high
- Too high

**Prgrms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries**
- Too high
- Too high

**View on emigration**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy on emigration**
- Too high
- Too high

**Policy to encourage the return of citizens**
- Too high
- Too high

**Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora**
- Too high
- Too high

**Measures to attract investment by diaspora**
- Too high
- Too high

#### Notes

- Data not collected; No data available or not separately reported.
- * Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.
- ** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman’s life; (2) to preserve a woman’s physical health; (3) to preserve a woman’s mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.
- *** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.
- **** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).
- ***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.