Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	9 445	10 375	9 956	9 51 ⁻
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.84	1.27	-0.63	-0.4
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	25	22	18	16
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	13	17	18	2
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				64
Females				59
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	44	37	23	17
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			6	5
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			41 ^b	61
Modern methods			19 ^b	22
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				7
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				10.7
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		40	42	46
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.2	71.7	72.4	74.0
Males*	67.6	68.8	69.4	71.:
Females*	72.9	74.7	75.4	76.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	35	17	14	1
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	39	20	17	1:
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine		89	98	91
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			8 ^d	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		25	10	1:
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			99 ^d	100
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			26.3	
Females****			23.3	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			95	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		4.3	2.9	3.5
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	107	117	113	108
Urban population (percentage)	48	52	54	5
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.65	1.82	-0.01	0.5
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.12	0.73	-1.18	-0.9
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	25	21	21	21
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		99	857	53
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		53	56	5
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.22	8.51	-6.40	-2.1
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)			3 062 ^f	3 271
*** 2013 data refer to 2010.	** 1985 data refer to 1982; 19 **** 2005 data refer to 2008.		04; 2013 to 2009. 995 data refer to 1990;	

^a For 2010.

^d For 2010. ^d For 2006.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.	****** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.
^b For 2005/2006.	^c For 2012.
^e For 2011.	^f For 2007.