Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	6 438	8 712	11 271	14 133
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.90	2.96	2.67	2.90
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	46	44	44
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females				55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.2	6.3	5.4	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	167	126	104	94
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	••	36 ^a	39	33 ^t
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	11 ^c	13 ^a	12	13 ^c
Modern methods	2 ^c	8 ^a	10	12 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		29 ^e	32	30°
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	22.7	50.8	46.1	47.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			11 ^f	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	51.3	57.6	58.9	63.3
Males*	49.9	56.0	57.3	61.8
Females*	52.7	59.2	60.6	64.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	85	72	61	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	186	138	114	75
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	0	80	84	92 ⁹
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	28 ^c	29 ^h	20	29
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		590	430	370
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	41 ^c	47 ^a	52	65
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****		**	2.6	•
Females****		**	10.8	•
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****		••	30	•
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		0.2	0.6	0.7
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		11	35	53
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	33	44	57	72
Urban population (percentage)	38	40	41	43
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.79	3.26	3.07	3.32
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.25	2.66	2.42	2.06
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	50	51	55	56 ^t
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		271	231	209
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		48	51	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.84	-1.73	-2.86	-1.43
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	79	146	789	1 478

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a For 1997.

^d For 2010/2011.

^g For 2012.

^{** 1985} data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

^{**** 2005} data refer to 2008. ***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 2010.

e For 1993.

^h For 1996.

^c For 1986.

f For 2001.

ⁱ For 2011.