

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	22 898	22 964	22 113	21 699
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.44	-0.35	-0.25	-0.26
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	25	20	15	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	17	19	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	63.8
Females	58
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	60	46	30	31
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	57 ^a	70	..
Modern methods	..	15 ^a	51	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	11 ^a	12 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	21.3 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	42	46	46 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	69.7	69.6	71.5	73.7
Males*	66.9	66.1	67.9	70.2
Females*	72.6	73.3	75.2	77.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	26	23	17	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	33	29	20	12
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	95	98	97	89 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	15 ^f	13 ^g	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	72	30	27
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^h	99	98	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	16.9	..
Females****	21.2	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	91	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.1 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	9.1	17	16 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	96	96	93	91
Urban population (percentage)	50	54	53	53
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.96	-0.25	-0.47	-0.18
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.90	-0.70	-0.28	-0.29
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	17	17	17	17 ^e
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	143	134	199
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	57	53	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.12	-3.55	-0.47	-0.41
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	9	4 708	3 889 ^d

^h For 1989.