

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	37 285	38 480	38 206	38 217
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.90	0.17	-0.08	0.01
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	26	23	16	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	14	16	17	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	34	31	15	12
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	73 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Modern methods	..	28 <sup>a</sup>	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	0.1 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	47	47	47 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.0	71.1	74.5	76.3
Males*	66.9	66.8	70.3	72.2
Females*	75.1	75.7	78.7	80.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	20	16	7	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	22	18	8	6
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	94	96	99	99 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	14	5	5
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	99 <sup>e</sup>	100	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	23.8	..
Females****	..	..	26.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	89	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>c</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	16	28	35 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	115	119	118	118
Urban population (percentage)	60	61	61	61
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.52	0.25	-0.16	-0.04
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.01	0.06	0.06	0.17
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	10	10	10	11 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 128	823	664
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	57	59	59
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.46	-1.16	-0.60	-0.20
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	724	6 471	7 641 <sup>c</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>a</sup> For 1991.<sup>b</sup> For 2010.<sup>c</sup> For 2011.<sup>d</sup> For 2012.<sup>e</sup> For 1986.