

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	19 525	23 939	27 723	30 376
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.39	1.90	1.28	1.26
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	36	32	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	8	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	74	70	62	51
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	21 ^a	18	19 ^b
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	46 ^c	64 ^a	71 ^d	75 ^b
Modern methods	23 ^c	41 ^a	47 ^d	51 ^b
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	18 ^a	12 ^e	6 ^b
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	41.0
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	29 ^a	33	36 ^f
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.5	66.7	71.6	74.7
Males*	59.5	64.4	69.0	72.0
Females*	63.7	69.2	74.3	77.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	82	55	27	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	117	77	40	26
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	48	90	94	95 ^g
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	44 ^h	32 ^a	30	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	170	90	67
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	49 ^c	56 ^a	71 ⁱ	85 ^b
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	10.5	..
Females****	20.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	60	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.5	0.4	0.4 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	70	71	74 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	15	19	22	24
Urban population (percentage)	67	71	75	78
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.07	2.47	1.81	1.55
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.03	0.52	-0.26	-0.37
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	43	43	43	44 ^j
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	56	60	105
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	51	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.87	-2.63	-4.65	-1.99
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	599	1 440	2 697 ^b

ⁱ For 2006.