

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 704	4 802	5 904	6 802
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.93	2.44	1.97	1.70
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	40	36	32
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	98	92	82	67
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	24 ^a	18 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	45 ^c	56 ^d	73 ^b	..
Modern methods	29 ^c	41 ^d	61 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	19 ^e	7 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	46.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	42 ^e	40	39 ^f
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	67.1	68.5	70.8	72.2
Males*	64.9	66.3	68.7	70.0
Females*	69.3	70.8	72.9	74.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	49	43	36	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	64	55	43	37
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	57	68	96	87 ^g
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	18 ^a	18	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	120	110	99
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	61 ^e	77 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	15.2 ^h	..
Females****	..	..	20.8 ^h	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	69	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.1	0.2	0.3 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	2.7	6.2	13 ⁱ
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	9	12	15	17
Urban population (percentage)	45	52	58	63
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.45	3.81	3.08	2.55
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.76	1.06	0.52	0.28
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	55	52	51	52 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	183	175	186
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	48	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.21	-1.35	-1.58	-1.19
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	10	287	269	893 ⁱ

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1990.^b For 2004.^c For 1987.^d For 1995/1996.^e For 1996.^f For 2010.^g For 2012.^h Modelled estimate.ⁱ For 2011.