

<i><b>Indicator</b></i>	<i><b>1985</b></i>	<i><b>1995</b></i>	<i><b>2005</b></i>	<i><b>2013</b></i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	3 678	4 716	6 096	7 321
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.69	2.52	2.50	2.14
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	41	40	38
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.5	4.7	4.4	3.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	95	69	71	62
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	21 <sup>a</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	26 <sup>b</sup>	32 <sup>c</sup>	..
Modern methods	..	20 <sup>b</sup>	24 <sup>c</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	27 <sup>c</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	28 <sup>d</sup>	32 <sup>e</sup>	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	54.3	56.5	59.6	62.3
Males*	51.7	53.9	57.6	60.3
Females*	57.5	59.5	61.8	64.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	74	67	56	48
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	104	92	75	62
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	40	62	61	63 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	50 <sup>g</sup>	..	44	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	330	270	230
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	42	53 <sup>a</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	11.7	..
Females****	..	..	20.6	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	44	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.5	0.8	0.7 <sup>h</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	14	26	28 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	8	10	13	16
Urban population (percentage)	14	14	13	13
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.09	1.26	1.51	2.73
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.47	2.73	2.65	2.09
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	33	26	25
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	43	38	37
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	6	16	7	11 <sup>h</sup>

<sup>h</sup> For 2011.