

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 233	2 757	3 366	3 864
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.30	2.06	1.94	1.62
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	38	34	31	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	7	9	10
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	62
Females	..	..	..	57
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	111	94	91	79
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	58 ^a	..	52 ^b	..
Modern methods	54 ^a	..	49 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	54.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	43	43	43 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.0	73.6	75.6	77.5
Males*	68.6	70.8	73.0	74.7
Females*	73.7	76.5	78.3	80.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	34	26	20	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	44	33	25	18
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	73	86	92	85 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	24 ^e	22 ^f	22 ^g	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	110	100	92
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	88	91	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	19.2	..
Females****	..	..	31.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	69	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	1.5	1.1	0.8 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	24	22	18 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	30	37	45	51
Urban population (percentage)	52	60	71	76
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.84	4.20	3.28	2.23
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.52	-0.79	-1.30	-0.99
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	64	59	53	53 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	62	86	158
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	47	49	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.13	0.03	1.05	1.49
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	99	112	130	388 ^h

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1984.^d For 2012.^g For 2003.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2009.^e For 1980.^h For 2011.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2010.^f For 1997.