

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 498	2 155	2 522	3 632
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	5.22	3.48	2.80	7.89
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	40	35	23
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	3	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	8.3	6.3	3.2	2.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	117	73	21	11
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	9 ^a	24	32 ^b	..
Modern methods	8 ^a	18	25 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	21	22 ^c	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.9	68.5	73.3	76.4
Males*	60.2	66.7	71.4	74.7
Females*	63.7	70.7	75.5	78.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	59	31	15	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	84	40	18	9
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	60	99	99	98 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	21	10 ^e	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	74	39	32
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	87 ^f	91	98	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	18.9	..
Females****	23.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	83	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	0.1 ^g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	1.0 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	5	7	8	12
Urban population (percentage)	57	72	72	74
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	8.93	5.18	1.50	2.23
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.28	-0.03	1.17	0.93
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	424	624	1 112
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	21	21	19
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	12.29	6.61	9.06	59.19
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	43	39	39	399

⁹ For 2011.