

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	6 705	9 167	13 184	17 831
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.78	3.35	3.64	3.85
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	48	49	50
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	225	224	216	205
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	77 <sup>a</sup>	75 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	4 <sup>c</sup>	11 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>d</sup>
Modern methods	..	2 <sup>c</sup>	5 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>d</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	16 <sup>b</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	4.6	45.8	26.3	55.0
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	25 <sup>e</sup>	25	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	40.8	45.5	52.4	58.1
Males*	40.7	45.2	52.5	58.0
Females*	40.9	45.7	52.4	58.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	133	130	82	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	313	293	191	127
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	4	23	45	74 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	44	47 <sup>a</sup>	55 <sup>b</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 100	720	590
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	18 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	1.5	..
Females****	..	..	3.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	16	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.6	0.9	0.8 <sup>f</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	27	53	65 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	5	7	10	14
Urban population (percentage)	15	16	17	18
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.33	3.80	4.14	4.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.52	3.19	3.34	3.21
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	35	37	42	45 <sup>g</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	116	122	132
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	52	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.97	-0.06	-0.47	-0.32
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	9	8	66	102 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>9</sup> For 2010.