

## Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	3 710	4 659	5 455	6 080
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.64	2.38	1.34	1.44
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	44	38	33
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.9	4.5	3.0	2.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	154	157	119	101
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	50 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	27 <sup>c</sup>	60 <sup>a</sup>	72 <sup>d</sup>	..
Modern methods	23 <sup>c</sup>	57 <sup>a</sup>	69 <sup>d</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	24 <sup>e</sup>	11 <sup>f</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	47.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	38	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	59.5	66.1	70.9	74.7
Males*	56.5	63.5	68.0	71.6
Females*	62.6	68.7	73.8	77.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	80	48	26	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	117	62	32	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	39	80	86	98 <sup>g</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	28 <sup>h</sup>	30 <sup>e</sup>	19	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	150	110	95
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	61 <sup>e</sup>	74 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	15.4	..
Females****	..	..	28.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	69	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.2 <sup>i</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.1	3.7	7.6 <sup>i</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	29	36	42	47
Urban population (percentage)	51	54	56	58
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.10	2.81	1.77	1.94
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.14	1.85	0.80	0.69
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	33	35	30	29 <sup>j</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	41	31	41
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.33	-5.18	-7.82	-3.97
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	75	616	914 <sup>i</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 1998.

<sup>d</sup> For 2006/2007.

<sup>g</sup> For 2012.

<sup>j</sup> For 2010.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 2006.

<sup>e</sup> For 1993.

<sup>h</sup> For 1982.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 1981.

<sup>f</sup> For 2007.

<sup>i</sup> For 2011.