Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	38 546	45 330	50 181	53 259
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.23	1.47	0.70	0.84
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	34	28	25
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				a
Females				a
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.7	3.1	2.2	2.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	62	30	19	12
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		33 ^b	41 ^c	46 ^d
Modern methods		28 ^b	38 ^c	46 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		19 ^b	19 ^e	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				28.1
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		34		
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	55.9	59.6	62.8	65.1
Males*	53.6	57.4	60.8	63.0
Females*	58.3	61.8	64.9	67.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	91	73	58	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	129	101	78	63
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	16	84	73	85 ¹
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	55	50 ^g	41 ^h	35 ⁱ
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		380	230	200
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		56 ^b	64 ^c	71 ⁱ
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			1.9	
Females****			6.0	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			40	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		0.4	0.8	0.6
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		100	260	220 ^j
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	57	67	74	79
Urban population (percentage)	24	26	29	34
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.98	2.23	2.13	2.49
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.86	1.13	-0.01	-0.06
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	37	36	36	42 ⁱ
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	••	134	98	103
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		46	47	47
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.30	-0.58	-4.06	-0.38
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	6 ^k	81	129	127 ^j

^{*} For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a No mandatory old-age pension system.

^d For 2009/2010.

^g For 1994.

^j For 2011.

^{** 1985} data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

²⁰⁰⁵ data refer to 2008. 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1997.

e For 2001.

^h For 2003.

^k For 1987.

^c For 2007.

^f For 2012.

ⁱ For 2010.