

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	22 278	26 833	30 125	33 008
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.36	1.68	0.96	1.41
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	38	31	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.4	3.7	2.5	2.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	83	52	34	36
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	15	16 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	26 ^b	50	63 ^c	67 ^d
Modern methods	21 ^b	42	52 ^c	57 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	16	12 ^e	12 ^d
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	66.7
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	21 ^f	23	21 ^g
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	59.6	66.0	68.7	70.8
Males*	58.1	64.3	66.9	69.0
Females*	61.1	67.7	70.4	72.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	84	53	38	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	118	68	47	32
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	51	90	98	99 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	35 ⁱ	29 ^j	23 ^e	15 ^k
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	230	130	100
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	24 ^b	40	63 ^e	74 ^k
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	10.5	..
Females****	21.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	75	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.2 ^k
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	4.1	19	32 ^k
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	50	60	67	74
Urban population (percentage)	45	52	55	58
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.27	2.98	1.68	1.62
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.35	0.34	0.37	0.13
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	51	49	46	46 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	58	53	51
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	50	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.17	-4.74	-5.13	-2.74
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	973	1 970	4 589	7 256 ^k

^k For 2011.