

| Indicator | 1985 | 1995 | 2005 | 2013 |
|---|-------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 1 922 | 2 298 | 2 527 | 2 839 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 2.58 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.49 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 42 | 39 | 29 | 27 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 39 | 38 | 22 | 19 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | 9 | 5 ^a |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | 57 ^b | 66 | 55 ^c |
| Modern methods | .. | 41 ^b | 61 | .. |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | 10 ^d | 5 ^e | 22 ^e |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | 16.9 ^e |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | 46 | 51 | 53 ^c |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 57.3 | 60.8 | 64.1 | 67.4 |
| Males* | 55.0 | 58.2 | 60.8 | 63.6 |
| Females* | 59.7 | 63.5 | 67.8 | 71.5 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 102 | 68 | 41 | 26 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 155 | 91 | 49 | 31 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 80 | 88 | 99 | 99 ^f |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | .. | 33 ^g | 28 | .. |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | .. | 110 | 84 | 63 |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | 94 ^d | 99 | 99 ^g |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | 10.4 | .. |
| Females**** | .. | .. | 18.3 | .. |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | 72 | .. |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | <0.1 | <0.1 | <0.1 ^h |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | <0.1 | <0.2 | <1.0 ^h |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 55 | 57 | 62 | 70 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 3.68 | 0.93 | 2.89 | 2.81 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 1.30 | 1.12 | -1.58 | -1.43 |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 46 | 50 | 59 | 61 ^c |
| International migration | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 7 | 8 | 17 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 49 | 44 | 27 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 0.00 | -7.89 | -1.22 | -1.07 |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | .. | 6 ^d | 180 | 279 ^h |

^h For 2011.