

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 016	1 129	1 213	1 244
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.00	1.33	0.46	0.37
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	32	27	24	20
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	8	10	14
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	41	43	36	31
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	75	75 ^a	76 ^b	..
Modern methods	44	49 ^a	39 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	6 ^a	4 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	68.3	74.2	..	60.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	37	37	38 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	68.1	70.3	72.1	73.5
Males*	64.5	66.6	68.9	70.2
Females*	71.8	74.1	75.5	77.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	26	18	13	11
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	31	21	16	13
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	88	93	97	98 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	27	14	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	66	32	60
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	97 ^e	99	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	13.2	..
Females****	..	..	23.6	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	87	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	1.1	1.0 ^e
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.8	8.4	7.4 ^e
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	498	553	594	610
Urban population (percentage)	42	43	42	42
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.01	1.13	0.76	0.57
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.03	1.63	1.16	0.50
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	9	39	45
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	63	61
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.37	-1.03	-4.78	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	132	1	1 ^e

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1991.

^b For 2002.

^c For 2011.^d For 2012.^e For 1994.