

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 767	2 334	3 146	3 890
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.83	2.85	3.00	2.45
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	44	42	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	111	108	92	73
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	35 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	1 ^b	4 ^c	9 ^a	..
Modern methods	0 ^b	1 ^c	8 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	32 ^d	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	3.5	31.7	40.1	21.0
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	36 ^e	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	55.8	58.9	60.0	61.5
Males*	54.4	57.5	58.4	59.9
Females*	57.1	60.2	61.5	63.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	89	80	77	72
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	147	123	117	107
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	27	55	71	80 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	40 ^g	50 ^h	29 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	690	560	510
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	40 ⁱ	61 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.7	..
Females****	21.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	32	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.5	0.7	1.1 ^j
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	6.3	13	24 ^k
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	2	2	3	4
Urban population (percentage)	35	40	40	42
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.74	2.85	3.03	2.91
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.60	2.72	2.73	1.76
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	50	53	52	53 ^k
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	94	63	90
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	42	42	41
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.95	-1.35	2.05	-1.04
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1	5

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1981.

^c For 1990/1991.

^e For 2000.^f For 2012.^h For 1996.

ⁱ For 1991.

^k For 2010.