

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	354	396	415	429
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.44	1.06	0.35	0.30
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	25	23	17	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	13	14	18	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	61
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	17	13	16	18
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	86 ^a	..	..
Modern methods	..	46 ^a	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	29	34	38 ^b
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	73.6	75.8	77.9	79.7
Males*	71.2	73.4	75.4	77.4
Females*	75.9	78.2	80.2	82.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	16	10	7	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	18	13	9	7
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	37	92	92	99 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	13	10	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	98 ^a	100 ^d	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	27.3	..
Females****	..	..	30.3	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	1 122	1 252	1 312	1 358
Urban population (percentage)	90	91	94	95
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.34	1.14	0.86	0.47
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.24	-0.20	-3.07	-2.77
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	15	21	34
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	53	52	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.37	3.01	1.70	2.11
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	35	19	34	37 ^b

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1993.^b For 2011.^c For 2012.^d For 2006.