

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7 405	8 989	11 941	15 302
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.90	2.42	3.03	3.01
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	46	46	47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	5	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	58
Females	..	..	..	58
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	190	193	185	176
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	70	71 ^a	55 ^b
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	5 ^c	7 ^d	8 ^a	..
Modern methods	1 ^c	5 ^d	6 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	28 ^e	28 ^a	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	11.3	45.0	52.6	61.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	27 ^f	35 ^g	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	41.6	47.3	50.3	54.8
Males*	40.7	47.5	50.7	54.9
Females*	42.4	47.2	50.0	54.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	151	128	109	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	294	246	205	165
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	8	49	77	74 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	33 ^c	90 ^e	39 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	930	620	540
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	32 ^c	40 ^e	49 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.1	..
Females****	..	..	6.3	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	20	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	1.6	1.4	1.1 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	85	110	110 ⁱ
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	6	7	10	12
Urban population (percentage)	21	26	31	36
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.57	4.29	5.12	4.77
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.37	1.91	2.22	1.94
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	36	36	36	37 ^j
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	165	173	196
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	48	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.17	-4.09	-1.21	-4.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	67	112	177	473 ⁱ

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2006.^d For 1995/1996.^g For 2004.^j For 2010.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2010 (prelim).^e For 1996.^h For 2012.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 1987.^f For 1997.ⁱ For 2011.