### Government Views and Policies

#### Population policy variable

|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy on growth | Maintain | Too high | Too high | Too high
| Level of concern about working-age population | -- | -- | Minor concern | Minor concern
| Level of concern about ageing of the population | -- | -- | Minor concern | Minor concern
| Measures to address population ageing* | -- | -- | -- | 1.2

#### Fertility

|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy on fertility level | Maintain | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory
| Level of concern about adolescent fertility | -- | Minor concern | Major concern | Major concern
| Policies to reduce adolescent fertility | -- | Yes | Yes | Yes

#### Reproductive health and family planning

|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Grounds on which abortion is permitted** | -- | 1.2.3 | 1.2.3 | 1.2.3
| Level of concern about violence against women | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Policies to prevent domestic violence*** | -- | -- | -- | 1.2

#### Health and mortality

|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| View on under-five mortality | -- | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable
| View on undernutrition in children | -- | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable
| View on maternal mortality | -- | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable
| Level of concern about overweight and obesity | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Level of concern about non-communicable diseases | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Level of concern about tuberculosis | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Level of concern about malaria | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
| Level of concern about HIV/AIDS | -- | Major concern | Major concern | Major concern
| Measures to address HIV/AIDS**** | -- | -- | -- | 1.2,3,4,5,6

#### Spatial distribution and internal migration

|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy on migration from rural to urban areas | Minor change desired | Minor change desired | Satisfactory | Major change desired
| Policy on migration into urban agglomerations | Lower | Lower | Lower | Lower

#### International migration

|---------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Policy on immigration | Maintain | Too high | Satisfactory | Too high
| Policy on permanent settlement | -- | Lower | Maintain | Lower
| Policy on temporary workers | -- | Maintain | Lower | Lower
| Policy on highly-skilled workers | -- | -- | Maintain | Raise
| Policy on family reunification | -- | No intervention | Maintain | Maintain
| Policy on integration of non-nationals | -- | Yes | Yes | Yes
| Policy on naturalization | -- | -- | -- | Restricted
| Level of concern about irregular migration | -- | -- | -- | Major concern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>View on emigration</th>
<th>1986</th>
<th>1996</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Policy on emigration | Maintain | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Too high
| Policy to encourage the return of citizens | -- | No | Yes | Yes
| Acceptance of dual citizenship | -- | -- | -- | No
| Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora | -- | -- | -- | --
| Measures to attract investment by diaspora***** | -- | -- | None of these

---

* Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman’s life; (2) to preserve a woman’s physical health; (3) to preserve a woman’s mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2013 revision</th>
<th>Code refers to</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not collected</td>
<td>Code refers to</td>
<td>2011</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>