

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7 265	9 964	12 925	16 363
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.05	1.07	2.65	2.85
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	45	46	45
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.6	6.6	6.1	5.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	202	162	157	145
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	55 ^a	50 ^b	50 ^c
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	7 ^d	22 ^e	41 ^b	46 ^c
Modern methods	1 ^d	14 ^e	38 ^b	42 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	37 ^a	30 ^f	26 ^g
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	5.8	44.2	50.1	47.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	11
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	45.3	47.3	46.8	55.1
Males*	44.3	46.2	46.8	54.9
Females*	46.3	48.3	46.9	55.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	151	133	107	86
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	254	209	159	119
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	55	89	93	96 ^g
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	61 ^h	54	53	48 ^c
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 000	630	460
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	55 ^a	54 ^b	71 ^c
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	2.6	..
Females****	6.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	28	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	11.8	13.0	10.0 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	610	930	910 ^j
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	61	84	109	138
Urban population (percentage)	10	13	15	16
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.37	3.79	3.25	4.20
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.80	0.65	2.55	3.06
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	25	28	31	32 ^c
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 157	280	207
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	52	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.48	-19.22	-0.37	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	1	23	17 ^k

ⁱ For 2011.