

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 197	2 080	3 270	4 294
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.99	-0.22	2.46	2.58
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	44	43	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	6.3	5.7	4.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	197	161	147	117
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	40 ^a	38 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	6 ^c	..	11 ^b	..
Modern methods	6 ^c	..	10 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	36 ^b	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	21.6	..	38.4	34.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	24 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	47.0	47.7	52.4	60.3
Males*	45.2	45.7	51.6	59.3
Females*	48.9	49.8	53.2	61.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	154	155	97	61
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	231	234	140	85
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	0	0	60	77 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	39 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 900	1 100	770
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	58 ^c	..	46 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	2.8	..
Females****	6.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	28	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	1.7	2.0	1.0 ^f
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	19	37	25 ^f
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	20	19	29	39
Urban population (percentage)	39	43	46	49
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.01	-6.87	3.91	3.43
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.49	6.49	0.78	1.90
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	59	52	78	43 ^d
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	81	160	225
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	45	45	47
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	-28.69	-3.25	-0.95
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	32	360 ^f

^f For 2011.