Population Indicators

Population size and growth Population size (thousands) Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1 730			
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1 730			
		1 586	2 296	3 369
Denulation are structure	4.65	-5.23	3.72	3.61
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	37	27	26	25
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	2	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				50
Females		••		50
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.0	2.0	2.6	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	68	18	20	14
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18		••		
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	35 ^a	50 ^b		
Modern methods	32 ^a	41 ^b		
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		24 ^c		
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.2	72.4	73.4	74.2
Males*	69.3	71.7	72.7	73.4
Females*	71.7	73.6	74.5	75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	24	13	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	30	16	13	11
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	90	99	99	98°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	17 ^e	15	5	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		10	8	14
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	96 ^f	98 ^b	100 ^g	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	**		37.5	
Females****	••		49.8	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			76	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)				<0.2 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	••	••	
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	97	89	129	189
Urban population (percentage)	98	98	98	98
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.35	-4.96	3.09	2.42
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-13.53	-5.67	2.37	1.67
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	66	70	71	86
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		1 585	1 500	2 028
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		39	32	30
Net migration rate (per thousand)* Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	13.25	-66.03	19.05	18.25

^{*} For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^c For 1997.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a For 1987.

^d For 2012.

^g For 2007.

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

²⁰⁰⁵ data refer to 2008. 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1996.

e For 1984.

^h For 2011.

^f For 1986. ⁱ For 2010.

^{11. &}lt;sup>i</sup> For