

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	2 783	4 320	5 239	7 274
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.98	5.04	1.89	3.50
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	41	38	34
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.0	5.1	3.9	3.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	68	49	33	26
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	14 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	27	53 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	22	38 <sup>a</sup>	41 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	20 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	51.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	12	14	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	67.3	70.4	72.2	73.8
Males*	65.9	69.1	70.8	72.2
Females*	68.8	71.9	73.8	75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	29	22	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	52	34	26	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	85	95	95	98 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	11 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>d</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	88	72	63
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	97 <sup>a</sup>	99 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	24.0	..
Females****	..	..	36.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	74	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	<0.2 <sup>e</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	31	48	59	81
Urban population (percentage)	66	78	81	83
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.98	6.61	2.37	2.17
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.54	-0.01	0.62	0.47
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	40	28	24	23 <sup>f</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 146	1 928	2 926
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	6.45	20.91	-7.37	11.31
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1 022	1 441	2 500	3 453 <sup>g</sup>

<sup>f</sup> For 2010.