

## Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	119 989	124 483	126 979	127 144
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.69	0.36	0.20	-0.08
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	22	16	14	13
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	20	27	32
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	4	4	6	5
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	63 <sup>a</sup>	57 <sup>b</sup>	54	..
Modern methods	60 <sup>a</sup>	51 <sup>b</sup>	44	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	9.2 <sup>c</sup>	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	39	41	43 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	76.9	79.4	81.8	83.5
Males*	74.1	76.3	78.3	80.0
Females*	79.6	82.4	85.2	86.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	7	4	3	2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	9	6	4	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	83	74	98	98 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	8 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	9	7	5
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 <sup>b</sup>	100 <sup>g</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	5.8	..
Females****	..	..	4.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	80	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 <sup>d</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	5.7	6.8	7.9 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	318	329	336	336
Urban population (percentage)	77	78	86	93
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.83	0.54	1.89	0.57
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.24	-0.24	-8.30	-7.61
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	58	61	57	55 <sup>h</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 076	1 687	2 437
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	53	55
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.36	0.73	0.99	0.55
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	210 <sup>i</sup>	1 151	905	2 132 <sup>d</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 1986.<sup>d</sup> For 2011.<sup>g</sup> For 2004.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 1996.<sup>e</sup> For 2012.<sup>h</sup> For 2010.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2009.<sup>f</sup> For 1981.<sup>i</sup> For 1984.