

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 297	2 462	2 682	2 784
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.49	0.80	0.76	0.52
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	37	34	31	27
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	9	10	10	11
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	129	103	85	70
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	9	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	51 ^a	66 ^b	69 ^c	..
Modern methods	48 ^a	63 ^b	66 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	14 ^b	12 ^c	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	62.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	47	46	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	71.0	70.4	70.8	73.5
Males*	69.2	67.9	68.0	70.9
Females*	72.8	73.1	73.9	76.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	36	29	27	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	42	35	32	25
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	60	90	99	99 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	12 ^e	10	7 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	62	89	110
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	92 ^e	90 ^g	97	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	9.7	..
Females****	37.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	68	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	2.3	2.1	1.8 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	32	33	30 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	209	224	244	253
Urban population (percentage)	48	51	52	52
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.20	1.27	0.84	0.51
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.85	0.33	0.67	0.18
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	21	25	35
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	50	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-7.38	-9.26	-5.78	-5.76
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	146	653	1 762	2 106 ^h

^h For 2011.