## Government Views and Policies

### Population policy variable

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<td><strong>Population size and growth</strong></td>
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| View on growth | Too low | Too low | Too low | Too low
| Policy on growth | Raise | Raise | Raise | Raise |
| **Population age structure** | | | | |
| Level of concern about working-age population | -- | -- | Major concern | Major concern
| Level of concern about ageing of the population | -- | -- | Major concern | Major concern
| Measures to address population ageing | -- | -- | -- | 1,2 |
| **Fertility** | | | | |
| View on fertility level | Too low | Too low | Too low | Too low
| Policy on fertility level | Raise | Raise | Raise | Raise |
| Level of concern about adolescent fertility | -- | -- | Not a concern | Minor concern
| Policies to reduce adolescent fertility | -- | -- | Yes | Yes |
| **Reproductive health and family planning** | | | | |
| Government support for family planning | Direct support | Direct support | Indirect support | Indirect support
| Grounds on which abortion is permitted | -- | 1,2,3,4,5 | 1,2,3,4,5 | 1,2,3,4,5
| Level of concern about violence against women | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Policies to prevent domestic violence | -- | -- | -- | 1,2 |
| **Health and mortality** | | | | |
| View on life expectancy at birth | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable | Acceptable
| View on under-five mortality | -- | -- | Unacceptable | Acceptable
| View on undernourishment in children | -- | -- | -- | .8
| View on maternal mortality | -- | -- | Unacceptable | Acceptable
| Level of concern about overweight and obesity | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Level of concern about non-communicable diseases | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Level of concern about tuberculosis | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
| Level of concern about malaria | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
| Level of concern about HIV/AIDS | -- | -- | Major concern | Major concern
| Measures to address HIV/AIDS | -- | -- | 1,2,3,4,5 | 1,2,3,4,5,6 |
| **Spatial distribution and internal migration** | | | | |
| View on spatial distribution | Minor change desired | Minor change desired | Minor change desired | Major change desired
| Policy on migration from rural to urban areas | -- | -- | No intervention | No intervention
| Policy on migration into urban agglomerations | -- | -- | No intervention | No intervention
| **International migration** | | | | |
| View on immigration | Too low | Too low | Too low | Too low
| Policy on immigration | Raise | Raise | Raise | Raise |
| Policy on permanent settlement | -- | -- | Raise | Raise
| Policy on temporary workers | -- | -- | Lower | Lower
| Policy on highly-skilled workers | -- | -- | Maintain | Maintain
| Policy on family reunification | -- | -- | Lower | Maintain
| Policy on integration of non-nationals | -- | Yes | Yes | Yes
| Policy on naturalization | -- | -- | -- | Yes
| Level of concern regarding international migration | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
| Prgms. to facilitate migrants' return to home countries | -- | -- | -- | .8
| View on emigration | Too high | Too high | Too high | Too high
| Policy on emigration | Lower | Lower | Lower | Lower
| Policy to encourage the return of citizens | -- | Yes | Yes | Yes
| Acceptance of dual citizenship | -- | -- | -- | Yes
| Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora | -- | -- | -- | Yes
| Measures to attract investment by diaspora | -- | -- | -- | 1,3,6

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* Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.

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* Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

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Data not collected; . Data not available or not separately reported.