

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	4 083	5 332	6 604	7 733
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.73	3.40	1.87	1.30
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	33	29	28	28
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	12	13	13	15
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	67
Females	..	..	..	62
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	31	19	16	8
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	68 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..
Modern methods	52 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	12.5 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	46	49	50 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	74.6	77.1	79.6	81.7
Males*	72.9	75.2	77.5	79.8
Females*	76.4	79.0	81.5	83.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	14	8	5	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	16	10	6	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	85	96	93	94 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	10	7	7
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	99 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	23.2	..
Females****	..	..	29.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	87	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.1	0.2	0.2 <sup>c</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	3.3	6.7	8.5 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	184	241	298	349
Urban population (percentage)	90	91	92	92
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.01	3.51	1.94	1.73
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.58	2.31	1.14	0.91
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	75	79	78	75 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 633	1 851	2 047
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	53	54	55
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.13	18.59	3.26	-1.98
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	209	701	377	595 <sup>c</sup>

<sup>e</sup> For 1987.