

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	15 576	20 363	27 377	33 765
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.64	3.01	2.80	2.89
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	44	42	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	84	67	67	69
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	17 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	14 ^b	..	50 ^a	53 ^c
Modern methods	10 ^b	..	33 ^a	34 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	8 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	15 ^a	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	59.0	70.3	70.4	69.4
Males*	53.0	68.1	68.3	66.0
Females*	66.3	72.6	72.6	73.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	43	37	34	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	59	48	41	32
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	86	74	65	69 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	28 ^e	28 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	84	74	63
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	54 ^b	..	89 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	20.6	..
Females****	33.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	44	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	<0.2 ^c
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	36	46	62	77
Urban population (percentage)	69	69	67	66
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.34	2.83	2.51	3.05
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.40	3.70	3.22	3.19
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	53	55	52	52 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	84	147	96
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	33	31	30
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.74	-1.63	-2.08	2.70
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	711	386 ^g

^f For 2010.