

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	47 532	60 468	70 152	77 447
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	4.01	1.41	1.25	1.30
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	42	26	24
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.5	4.0	2.0	1.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	141	75	34	32
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	49 <sup>a</sup>	73	73 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	28 <sup>a</sup>	54	59 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	57.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	12 <sup>c</sup>	16	15 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	52.1	66.4	70.6	73.9
Males*	45.2	65.8	69.4	72.1
Females*	61.3	67.1	71.9	75.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	71	43	26	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	88	57	37	22
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	51	98	95	99 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	24	7 <sup>f</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	72	30	21
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	86 <sup>g</sup>	97	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	12.4	..
Females****	..	..	26.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	72	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.2	0.2 <sup>h</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	15	75	96 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	29	37	43	47
Urban population (percentage)	53	60	68	69
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.17	3.05	2.37	1.25
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.21	-0.17	-0.76	0.57
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	48	42	37	37 <sup>d</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	4 292	2 804	2 650
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	43	41	39
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	9.12	-7.79	-0.21	-0.78
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	1 600	1 032	1 330 <sup>h</sup>

<sup>h</sup> For 2011.