

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	781 737	955 804	1 127 144	1 252 140
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.24	1.91	1.57	1.24
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	38	36	32	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	58
Females	58
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	113	104	72	33
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	46 ^a	47	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	45 ^b	41 ^c	56 ^d	..
Modern methods	40 ^b	37 ^c	49 ^d	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	20 ^e	14 ^f	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	53.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	2.29
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	14	18	199
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	56.3	59.3	63.1	66.3
Males*	56.2	58.6	61.8	64.6
Females*	56.4	60.0	64.5	68.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	98	76	58	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	138	107	77	56
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	18	71	67	72 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	49 ⁱ	48 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	480	280	200
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	34 ^e	47 ^f	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	1.3	..
Females****	2.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	53	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	2 400
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	238	291	343	381
Urban population (percentage)	24	27	29	32
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.33	2.79	2.67	2.47
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.95	1.69	1.13	0.79
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	41	42	43	43 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	7 493	6 411	5 338
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	48	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.13	-0.03	-0.36	-0.37
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	2 469	6 223	22 125	63 818 ^k

^k For 2011.