Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	241	267	297	330
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.13	0.97	1.08	1.14
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	26	24	22	21
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	14	15	16	18
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				67
Females			••	67
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	44	26	17	11
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				
Modern methods				
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		••		
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				14.5 ^a
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		54	52	52 ^b
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	76.8	78.5	80.5	82.0
Males*	73.8	76.2	78.6	80.2
Females*	79.9	80.9	82.4	83.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	6	5	3	2
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	8	6	3	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	99	99	95	89°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		7	6	5
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional				
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	••	**	24.4	
Females****			22.1	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			88	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		0.1	0.3	0.3 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	<0.2	<0.5	<1.0 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	2	3	3	3
Urban population (percentage)	90	92	93	94
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.42	1.16	1.21	1.27
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.24	-1.03	-0.67	-0.56
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	••		••	••
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		10	16	34
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		56	55	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.22	-0.81	2.70	3.32
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	5	63	74	21 ^b

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009. **** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^{***** 1995} data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 2010.

^b For 2011.