### Government Views and Policies

#### Population policy variable

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>View on growth</td>
<td>Too low</td>
<td>Too low</td>
<td>Too low</td>
<td>Too low³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on growth</td>
<td>Raise</td>
<td>Raise</td>
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#### Population age structure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of concern about working-age population</th>
<th>1986</th>
<th>1996</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2013</th>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about ageing of the population</td>
<td>1986</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>2005</td>
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<tr>
<td>Measures to address population ageing*</td>
<td>--</td>
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<td>Minor concern</td>
<td>Major concern³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fertility</td>
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<td>Too low</td>
<td>Too low³</td>
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<td>View on fertility level</td>
<td>Raise</td>
<td>Raise</td>
<td>Raise</td>
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<td>Policy on fertility level</td>
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<td>Minor concern</td>
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<td>Level of concern about adolescent fertility</td>
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<td>--</td>
<td>minor concern</td>
<td>Minor concern</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about adolescent fertility</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policies to reduce adolescent fertility</td>
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#### Reproductive health and family planning

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grounds on which abortion is permitted**</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>1,2,3,4,5,6,7</td>
<td>1,2,3,4,5,6,7</td>
<td>1,2,3,4,5,6,7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about violence against women</td>
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<td>--</td>
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<td>Major concern³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policies to prevent domestic violence***</td>
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#### Health and mortality

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>View on under-five mortality</td>
<td>Acceptable</td>
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<td>Unacceptable</td>
<td>Unacceptable³</td>
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<tr>
<td>View on undernutrition in children</td>
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<td>Acceptable</td>
<td>Acceptable³</td>
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<tr>
<td>View on maternal mortality</td>
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<td>--</td>
<td>Unacceptable</td>
<td>Acceptable</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about overweight and obesity</td>
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<td>Major concern³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about non-communicable diseases</td>
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<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Major concern³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level of concern about tuberculosis</td>
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<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Minor concern³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about malaria</td>
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<td>Not a concern³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Level of concern about HIV/AIDS</td>
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<td>Major concern</td>
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<tr>
<td>Measures to address HIV/AIDS****</td>
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#### Spatial distribution and internal migration

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>View on migration from rural to urban areas</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Minor change desired</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy on migration into urban agglomerations</td>
<td>No intervention</td>
<td>No intervention</td>
<td>No intervention</td>
<td>Lower³</td>
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#### International migration

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<tr>
<td>View on migration into urban agglomerations</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Satisfactory³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy on immigration</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
<td>Maintain³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy on permanent settlement</td>
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<td>Lower</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
<td>Maintain³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on temporary workers</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
<td>Maintain³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on highly-skilled workers</td>
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<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Raise³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on family reunification</td>
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<td>No intervention</td>
<td>Maintain</td>
<td>Raise³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy on integration of non-nationals</td>
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<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>Policy on naturalization</td>
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<td>Level of concern about irregular migration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prgms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Yes³</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs/Population Division