Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	5 067	7 837	9 576	11 745
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.39	5.28	1.81	2.54
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	44	44	42
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females	••		••	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	179	180	164	131
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18		67 ^a	63	
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		2 ^b	9	6°
Modern methods		1 ^b	4	3 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning		25 ^b	22	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	4.5	50.0	45.8	46.2
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			18 ^d	18 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	43.1	51.3	51.3	55.9
Males*	41.9	50.5	51.3	55.2
Females*	44.3	52.0	51.3	56.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	157	128	95	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	265	216	161	127
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	15	54	59	59°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		35	39	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		1 100	800	610
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		31 ^a	38	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			3.9	
Females****			4.8	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			32	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		1.2	1.5	1.4 ¹
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		48	80	85 ¹
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	21	32	39	48
Urban population (percentage)	27	29	33	36
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.61	6.46	2.75	3.86
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.42	5.05	1.07	1.75
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	58	47	48	49 ^e
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		241	710	378
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		51	53	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.59	23.09	-8.03	-0.17
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	<1 ⁹	1	42	65 ^t

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a For 1992.

^d For 2009. ^g For 1986.

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

^{**** 2005} data refer to 2008.

^{***** 1995} data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 1993.

e For 2010.

^c For 2012.

^f For 2011.