

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	910	1 140	1 422	1 704
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.13	2.27	2.20	2.39
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	44	43	41
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.7	6.5	5.7	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	122	139	129	99
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	24 <sup>a</sup>	22 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	10 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>c</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	6 <sup>a</sup>	10 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	6 <sup>c</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	13.6	35.8	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	11 <sup>d</sup>	..	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	46.6	49.9	51.9	54.2
Males*	44.7	47.8	51.2	52.7
Females*	48.5	52.2	52.5	55.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	135	122	108	94
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	228	204	180	156
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	18	45	68	80 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	48 <sup>a</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 000	890	790
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	25	39 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>c</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.4 <sup>f</sup>	..
Females****	..	..	7.4 <sup>f</sup>	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	28	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.6	1.9	2.5 <sup>g</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	3.9	15	24 <sup>g</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	25	32	39	47
Urban population (percentage)	22	32	40	45
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.83	4.81	3.91	3.59
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.78	0.83	0.76	0.85
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	14	19	18
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	50	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.94	-5.56	-4.45	-1.19
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	2 <sup>h</sup>	2	20	46 <sup>g</sup>

\* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

\*\*\* 2013 data refer to 2010.

<sup>a</sup> For 2006.

<sup>d</sup> For 1990.

<sup>9</sup> For 2011.

\*\* 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2005 data refer to 2008.

<sup>b</sup> For 2010 (prelim).

<sup>e</sup> For 2012.

<sup>h</sup> For 1988.

\*\*\*\*\* 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>c</sup> For 2010.

<sup>f</sup> Modelled estimate.