

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7 920	9 984	12 679	15 468
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.47	2.32	2.47	2.51
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	45	43	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.1	5.5	4.6	3.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	138	128	115	97
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	39	30 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	23 ^b	31	43 ^c	..
Modern methods	19 ^b	27	34 ^c	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	28	28 ^c	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	42.7
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	38 ^d	32 ^c	30 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	58.2	63.5	69.0	72.0
Males*	56.1	60.5	65.5	68.4
Females*	60.6	66.8	72.5	75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	79	55	39	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	118	74	49	31
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	21	77	87	96 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	62 ^b	55	54 ^c	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	160	120	120
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	35 ^g	35	41 ^c	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	12.8	..
Females****	..	..	24.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	47	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	0.6	0.8 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	15	36	65 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	73	92	116	142
Urban population (percentage)	39	43	47	51
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.37	3.26	3.36	3.43
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.89	1.62	1.71	1.61
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	25	19	16	16 ^e
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	264	48	73
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	57	56	53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.70	-7.63	-5.02	-0.98
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1	358	3 067	4 508 ^h

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2008.

^d For 1991.

⁹ For 1984.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 1987.

^e For 2010.

^h For 2011.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2002.

^f For 2012.