### Population Indicators

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**Population size and growth** | | | | |
Population size (thousands) | 7,920 | 9,984 | 12,679 | 15,468
Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 2.47 | 2.32 | 2.47 | 2.51
**Population age structure** | | | | |
Percentage of population under age 15 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | .. | .. | .. | 60
Females | .. | .. | .. | 60
**Fertility** | | | | |
Total fertility (children per woman)* | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 138 | 128 | 115 | 97
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | 39 | 30b | ..
**Reproductive health and family planning** | | | | |
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | 23a | 31 | 43c | ..
Modern methods | 19b | 27 | 34c | ..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | 28 | 28c | ..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | 42.7
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | ..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | 38a | 32c | 30c
**Health and mortality** | | | | |
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 58.2 | 63.5 | 69.0 | 72.0
Males* | 56.1 | 60.5 | 65.5 | 68.4
Females* | 60.6 | 66.8 | 72.5 | 75.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 79 | 55 | 39 | 23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 118 | 74 | 49 | 31
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 21 | 77 | 87 | 96b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | 62c | 55 | 54c | ..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)** | .. | 160 | 120 | 120
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | 35b | 35 | 41c | ..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | 12.8 | ..
Females**** | .. | .. | 24.8 | ..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | 47 | ..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | 15 | 36 | 65h
**Spatial distribution and internal migration** | | | | |
Population density (per sq. km.) | 73 | 92 | 116 | 142
Urban population (percentage) | 39 | 43 | 47 | 51
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 3.37 | 3.26 | 3.36 | 3.43
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 1.89 | 1.62 | 1.71 | 1.61
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 25 | 19 | 16 | 16c
**International migration** | | | | |
International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 264 | 48 | 73
Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 57 | 56 | 53
Net migration rate (per thousand)* | -6.70 | -7.63 | -5.02 | -0.98
Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions) | 1 | 358 | 3,067 | 4,508h

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*** 2013 data refer to 2010.
**** 2005 data refer to 2008.
a For 2008.
b For 1987.
c For 2002.
d For 1991.
e For 2010.
f For 2012.
g For 1984.