

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	732	1 066	1 437	1 849
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.83	3.01	3.12	3.18
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	47	46	46
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	201	153	117	116
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	36	36 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	12 ^b	18 ^c	13 ^d
Modern methods	..	7 ^b	13 ^c	10 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	22 ^d
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	26.0	..	50.2	50.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	34 ^e	..	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	48.2	52.7	55.9	58.7
Males*	47.0	51.5	54.7	57.4
Females*	49.6	54.1	57.3	60.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	90	75	65	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	200	156	123	100
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	78	96	95	98 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	36 ^g	28 ^h	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	650	430	360
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	44 ^b	57 ^h	57 ^d
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.1	..
Females****	..	..	13.6	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	34	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	1.3	1.5 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.9	9.8	14 ⁱ
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	65	94	127	164
Urban population (percentage)	33	44	53	58
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.98	5.75	4.64	3.63
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.65	1.20	1.20	1.36
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	118	185	163
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	47	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	5.83	-2.99	-2.06	-1.48
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1 ^j	..	59	91 ⁱ

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2010 (prelim).^d For 2010.^g For 1996.^j For 1983.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 1990.^e For 1998.^h For 2006.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2001.^f For 2012.ⁱ For 2011.