

Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	8 962	11 316	13 777	15 738
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.50	2.23	1.89	1.57
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	36	33	30
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	7	8	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	93	85	85	77
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	22 ^a	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	44 ^b	57 ^c	73 ^a	..
Modern methods	36 ^b	46 ^c	59 ^a	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	15 ^c	7 ^a	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	52.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	33	40	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	64.5	70.0	74.2	76.4
Males*	62.5	67.6	71.3	73.6
Females*	66.7	72.6	77.2	79.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	69	44	25	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	94	57	30	21
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	41	83	94	99 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	40 ^e	33 ^f	29 ^a	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	150	110	110
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	61 ^b	99 ^c	98 ^a	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	15.2	..
Females****	..	..	27.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	65	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	20	35	35 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	32	40	49	56
Urban population (percentage)	51	58	64	69
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.40	3.03	2.75	2.13
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.99	0.85	-0.06	-0.45
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	49	46	43	40 ^h
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	79	101	359
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	50	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.31	-0.33	-0.66	-0.38
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	3 ^e	386	2 460	2 681 ^g

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2004.^d For 2012.^g For 2011.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 1987.^e For 1986.^h For 2010.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 1994.^f For 1998.