### Population Views and Policies

**Population policy variable** | **1986** | **1996** | **2005** | **2013**
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Population size and growth

- **View on growth**
  - Policy on growth: Satisfactory
  - 1986: No intervention
  - 1996: No intervention
  - 2005: Too high
  - 2013: Too high

- **Population age structure**
  - Level of concern about working-age population
  - Level of concern about ageing of the population
  - Measures to address population ageing*
  - Policies to reduce adolescent fertility

- **Fertility**

- **View on fertility level**
  - Policy on fertility level: Satisfactory
  - 1986: No intervention
  - 1996: No intervention
  - 2005: Too high
  - 2013: Too high

- **Reproductive health and family planning**

- **Government support for family planning**
  - Grounds on which abortion is permitted**
  - Level of concern about violence against women
  - Policies to prevent domestic violence***

- **Health and mortality**

- **View on life expectancy at birth**
  - View on under-five mortality
  - View on undernourishment in children
  - View on maternal mortality
  - Level of concern about overweight and obesity
  - Level of concern about non-communicable diseases
  - Level of concern about tuberculosis
  - Level of concern about malaria
  - Level of concern about HIV/AIDS
  - Measures to address HIV/AIDS****

- **Spatial distribution and internal migration**

- **View on spatial distribution**
  - Policy on migration from rural to urban areas
  - Policy on migration into urban agglomerations

- **International migration**

- **View on immigration**
  - Policy on immigration
  - Policy on permanent settlement
  - Policy on temporary workers
  - Policy on highly-skilled workers
  - Policy on family reunification
  - Policy on integration of non-nationals
  - Policy on naturalization
  - Level of concern about irregular migration
  - Prgms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries

- **View on emigration**
  - Policy on emigration
  - Policy to encourage the return of citizens
  - Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora
  - Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****

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* Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

** Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman’s life; (2) to preserve a woman’s physical health; (3) to preserve a woman’s mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

8 Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.