## Population Indicators

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**Population size and growth** | | | | |
Population size (thousands) | 424 | 664 | 777 | 873
Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 3.33 | 2.37 | 1.43 | 1.52
**Population age structure** | | | | |
Percentage of population under age 15 | 45 | 43 | 37 | 34
Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | | | | |
Females | | | | |
**Fertility** | | | | |
Total fertility (children per woman)* | 6.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 63 | 68 | 27 | 19
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | .. | .. | 5a | ..
**Reproductive health and family planning** | | | | |
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | .. | .. | 18a | ..
Modern methods | .. | .. | 17a | ..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | .. | .. | .. | ..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | .. | .. | .. | ..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | .. | .. | .. | ..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | .. | .. | 27b | ..
**Health and mortality** | | | | |
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 54.7 | 57.0 | 57.3 | 61.6
Males* | 53.2 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 60.0
Females* | 56.2 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 63.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 87 | 76 | 68 | 55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 141 | 120 | 106 | 83
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | 22 | 41 | 71 | 81c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | 28d | 32e | 33x | ..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)** | .. | 290 | 220 | 200
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | .. | .. | 93a | ..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | .. | .. | 6.2f | ..
Females**** | .. | .. | 12.5f | ..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | .. | .. | 42 | ..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | .. | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | .. | 7.7 | 11 | 9.2g
**Spatial distribution and internal migration** | | | | |
Population density (per sq. km.) | 18 | 29 | 33 | 38
Urban population (percentage) | 75 | 76 | 77 | 77
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 4.09 | 2.34 | 2.05 | 1.96
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 1.50 | 1.62 | 1.79 | 1.50
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | .. | .. | .. | ..
**International migration** | | | | |
International migrant stock (thousands)***** | .. | 122 | 110 | 124
Percentage of females among international migrants***** | .. | 47 | 47 | 44
Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 5.11 | -4.79 | -4.84 | -3.69
Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions) | .. | 12 | 26 | 32f

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*** 2013 data refer to 2010.
**** 2005 data refer to 2008.
a For 2006.
b For 2002.
c For 2012.
d For 1989.
e For 1996.
f Modelled estimate.
g For 2011.