

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	30 040	42 013	54 028	67 514
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.62	3.70	2.81	2.72
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	46	46	45
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	141	136	130	135
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	31	39 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	8 <sup>b</sup>	21 <sup>c</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	2 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>c</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	27 <sup>c</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	12.9	..	31.6	34.3
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	26 <sup>d</sup>	..	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	46.6	47.4	47.4	49.8
Males*	45.2	46.0	46.0	48.1
Females*	48.0	48.9	48.9	51.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	124	120	120	109
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	209	202	202	180
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	37	23	60	72 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	51	46 <sup>c</sup>	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	870	660	540
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	74 <sup>c</sup>	80 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	0.6	..
Females****	..	..	2.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	21	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	13	18	23	29
Urban population (percentage)	28	28	31	35
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.25	4.13	4.15	4.19
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.99	3.70	2.39	1.77
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	50	56	58	58 <sup>a</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	754	616	447
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	52	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.46	6.25	-0.96	-0.23
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	9	115 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>f</sup> For 2011.