

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	18 778	21 764	23 813	24 895
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.56	1.50	0.83	0.53
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	31	27	25	22
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	8	12	13
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	5	2	1	1
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	67 ^a	69 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	56 ^a	58 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	41 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	67.1	70.0	68.1	69.9
Males*	63.5	65.8	64.2	66.3
Females*	69.8	73.3	71.5	73.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	31	42	28	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	40	56	36	28
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	55	64	79	96 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	43 ^e	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	140	85	81
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	97 ^e	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.8 ^f	..
Females****	4.0 ^f	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	65	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	156	181	198	207
Urban population (percentage)	58	59	60	61
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.91	1.77	0.86	0.63
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.30	1.25	0.54	0.08
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	20	21	20	19 ^g
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	34	36	47
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	51	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)

⁹ For 2010.