

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	10 330	10 339	10 231	10 702
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.03	0.03	-0.04	0.42
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	23	19	15	15
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	18	18	20	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	62.2
Females	60.7
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	54	41	11	5
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	72 ^a	78	..
Modern methods	..	63 ^a	70	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	11 ^a	8	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	10.7 ^b
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	46	47	46 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.7	72.3	75.4	77.6
Males*	67.1	68.6	72.1	74.5
Females*	74.3	76.1	78.7	80.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	15	9	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	17	11	5	3
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	96	97	99 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	3 ^e	3 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	9	7	5
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^g	100	100	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	32.6	..
Females****	32.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^o
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<1.0	1.7	2.1 ^o
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	131	131	130	136
Urban population (percentage)	75	75	74	73
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.13	-0.12	-0.12	0.24
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.08	0.49	0.18	0.35
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	15	16	16	16 ^b
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	110	221	433
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	48	46	42
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.55	0.58	1.32	3.75
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	191	1 460	1 815 ^c

⁹ For 1989.